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## **HP 4395A**

### **Network/Spectrum/Impedance Analyzer**

#### **Technical Specifications**

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Specifications describe the instrument's warranted performance over the temperature range of 0°C to 40°C (except as noted). Supplemental characteristics are intended to provide information that is useful in applying the instrument by giving non-warranted performance parameters. These are denoted as *SPC* (*supplemental performance characteristics*), *typical*, or *nominal*. Warm up time must be greater than or equal to 30 minutes after power on for all specifications.

#### **Network Measurement**

##### **Source Characteristics**

###### **Frequency Characteristics**

**Range** ..... 10 Hz to 500 MHz

**Resolution** ..... 1 mHz

###### **Frequency reference**

###### **Accuracy**

at 23 ± 5°C, referenced to 23°C ..... <±5.5 ppm

**Aging** ..... <±2.5 ppm/year (SPC)

**Initial achievable accuracy** ..... <±1.0 ppm (SPC)

###### **Temperature stability**

at 23 ± 5°C, referenced to 23°C ..... <±2 ppm (SPC)

###### **Precision frequency reference (option 1D5)**

###### **Accuracy**

at 0°C to 40°C, referenced to 23°C ..... <±0.13 ppm

**Aging** ..... <±0.1 ppm/year (SPC)

**Initial achievable accuracy** ..... <±0.02 ppm (SPC)

###### **Temperature stability**

at 0°C to 40°C, referenced to 23°C ..... <±0.01 ppm (SPC)

##### **Output Characteristics**

**Power range** ..... -50 dBm to +15 dBm

###### **Level accuracy**

at 0 dBm output, 50 MHz, 23 ± 5°C, ..... ±1.0 dB

###### **Level linearity**

| Output Power | Linearity <sup>1</sup> |
|--------------|------------------------|
| ≥ -40 dBm    | ±1.0 dB                |
| < -40 dBm    | ±1.5 dB                |

<sup>1</sup> at relative to 0 dBm output, 50 MHz, 23 ± 5°C

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|  |       |                     |
|--|-------|---------------------|
| <b>Flatness</b>  |       |                     |
| at 0 dBm output, relative to 50 MHz, $23 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$  | ..... | $\pm 2$ dB          |
| <b>Resolution</b>  | ..... | 0.1 dB              |
| <b>Spectral Purity Characteristics</b>                         |       |                     |
| <b>Harmonics</b>   |       |                     |
| at +10 dBm output  | ..... | <-30 dBc            |
| <b>Non-harmonics spurious</b>                                  |       |                     |
| at +10 dBm output  | ..... | <-30 dBc            |
| <b>Noise sidebands</b>   |       |                     |
| at $\geq 10$ kHz offset from carrier                           | ..... | <-95 dBc/Hz         |
| <b>Power sweep range</b>                                       | ..... | 20 dB max.          |
| <b>Power sweep linearity</b>                                   |       |                     |
| deviation from linear power referenced to the stop power level | ..... | $\pm 0.5$ dB        |
| <b>Impedance</b>   | ..... | 50 $\Omega$ nominal |
| <b>Return loss</b>   |       |                     |
| frequency $\leq 200$ MHz                                       | ..... | >15 dB (SPC)        |
| frequency $> 200$ MHz  | ..... | >7 dB (SPC)         |
| <b>Connector</b>   | ..... | Type N female       |

## Receiver Characteristics

### Input Characteristics

**Frequency range** ..... 10 Hz to 500 MHz

**Input attenuator** ..... 0 to 50 dB, 10 dB step

**Full scale input level (R,A,B)**

| Attenuator setting (dB) | Full scale input level |
|-------------------------|------------------------|
| 0                       | -10 dBm                |
| 10                      | 0 dBm                  |
| 20                      | +10 dBm                |
| 30                      | +20 dBm                |
| 40                      | +30 dBm                |
| 50                      | +30 dBm                |

**IF bandwidth (IFBW)** ..... 2, 10, 30, 100, 300, 1 k, 3 k, 10 k, 30 kHz

Note: The IFBW should be set to less than 1/5 of the lowest frequency in the sweep range.

**Noise level (referenced to full scale input level, 23 ± 5°C)**

at 10 Hz ≤ frequency < 100 Hz, IFBW=2 Hz ..... -85 dB (SPC)

at 100 Hz ≤ frequency < 100 kHz, IFBW=10 Hz ..... -85 dB

at 100 kHz ≤ frequency, IFBW=10 Hz ..... -115 dB

### Input crosstalk

for input R ... +10 dBm input, input attenuator: 20 dB

for input A, B ... input attenuator: 0 dB

at <100 kHz

R through A, B ..... <-100 dB

others ..... <-100 dB (SPC)

at ≥100 kHz

R through A, B ..... <-120 dB

others ..... <-120 dB (SPC)

### Source Crosstalk (for input A, B)(typical for input R)

at +10 dBm output, <100 kHz , input attenuator: 0 dB ..... <-100 dB

at +10 dBm output, ≥100 kHz , Input attenuator: 0 dB ..... <-120 dB

### Multiplexer switching impedance change

at Input attenuator 0 dB ..... <0.5% (SPC)

at Input attenuator 10 dB and above ..... <0.1% (SPC)

**Connector** ..... Type N female

**Impedance** ..... 50 Ω nominal

### Return loss

|                               | Input attenuator   |                    |                    |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                               | 0 dB               | 10 dB              | 20 dB to 50 dB     |
| 10 Hz ≤ frequency < 100 kHz   | 25 dB <sup>1</sup> | 25 dB <sup>1</sup> | 25 dB <sup>1</sup> |
| 100 kHz ≤ frequency ≤ 100 MHz | 25 dB <sup>1</sup> | 25 dB              | 25 dB <sup>1</sup> |
| 100 MHz < frequency           | 15 dB <sup>1</sup> | 15 dB              | 15 dB <sup>1</sup> |

1 SPC

**Maximum input level** ..... +30 dBm (at input attenuator: 40 dB or 50 dB)

**Maximum safe input level** ..... +30 dBm or ±7 Vdc (SPC)

## Magnitude Characteristics

### Absolute amplitude accuracy (R, A, B)

at  $-10$  dBm input, input attenuator:  $10$  dB, frequency  $\geq 100$  Hz, IFBW  $\leq 3$  kHz,  $23 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$ , .....  $<\pm 1.5$  dB

### Ratio accuracy (A/R, B/R) (typical for A/B)

at  $-10$  dBm input, input attenuator:  $10$  dB, IFBW  $\leq 3$  kHz,  $23 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$ , .....  $<\pm 2$  dB

### Dynamic accuracy (A/R, B/R) (typical for A/B)

| Input Level<br>(relative to full scale input level $-10$ dB) | Dynamic Accuracy <sup>1</sup><br>frequency $\geq 100$ Hz |
|--|--|
| $0$ dB $\geq$ input level $> -10$ dB                         | $\pm 0.4$ dB   |
| $-10$ dB $\geq$ input Level $\geq -60$ dB                    | $\pm 0.05$ dB  |
| $-60$ dB $>$ input level $\geq -80$ dB                       | $\pm 0.3$ dB   |
| $-80$ dB $>$ input level $\geq -100$ dB                      | $\pm 3$ dB   |

1. R input level (B input level for A/B) = full scale input level  $-10$  dB, IFBW =  $10$  Hz,  $23 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$

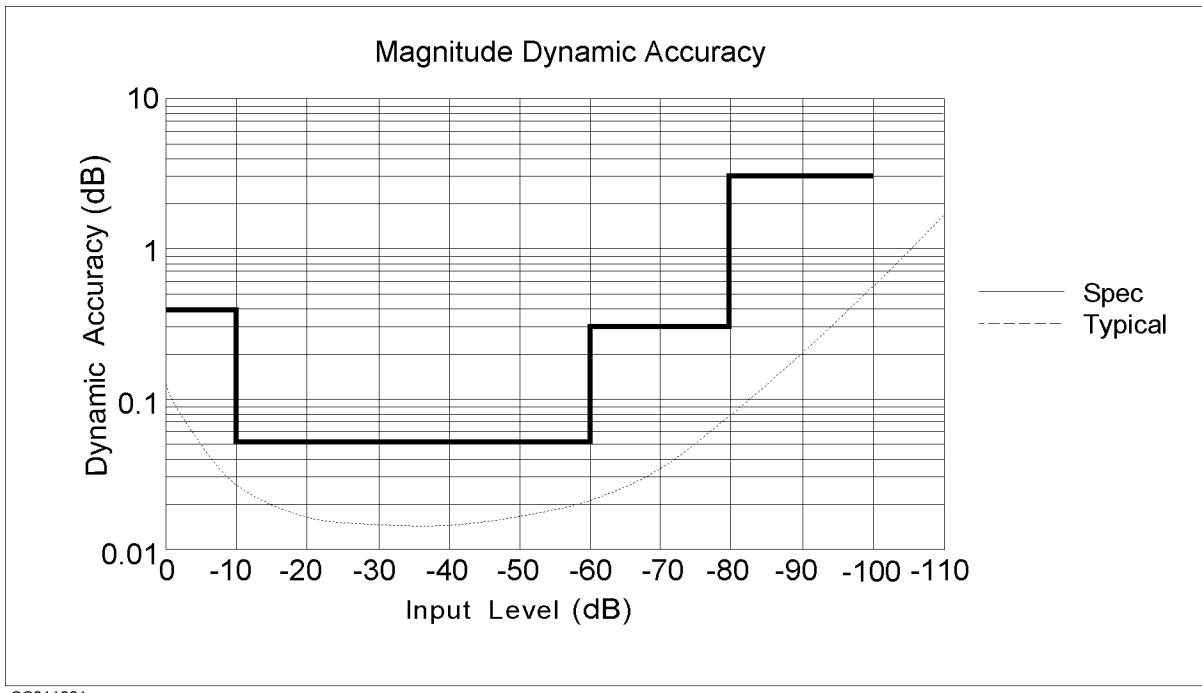


Figure 1-1. Magnitude Dynamic Accuracy

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|  |       |                          |
|--|-------|--------------------------|
| <b>Residual responses</b>  | ..... | <-80 dB full scale (SPC) |
| <b>Trace noise (A/R, B/R, A/B)</b>                                   |       |                          |
| at 50 MHz, both inputs: full scale input level -10 dB, IFBW = 300 Hz | ..... | <0.005 dB rms (SPC)      |

## Phase Characteristics

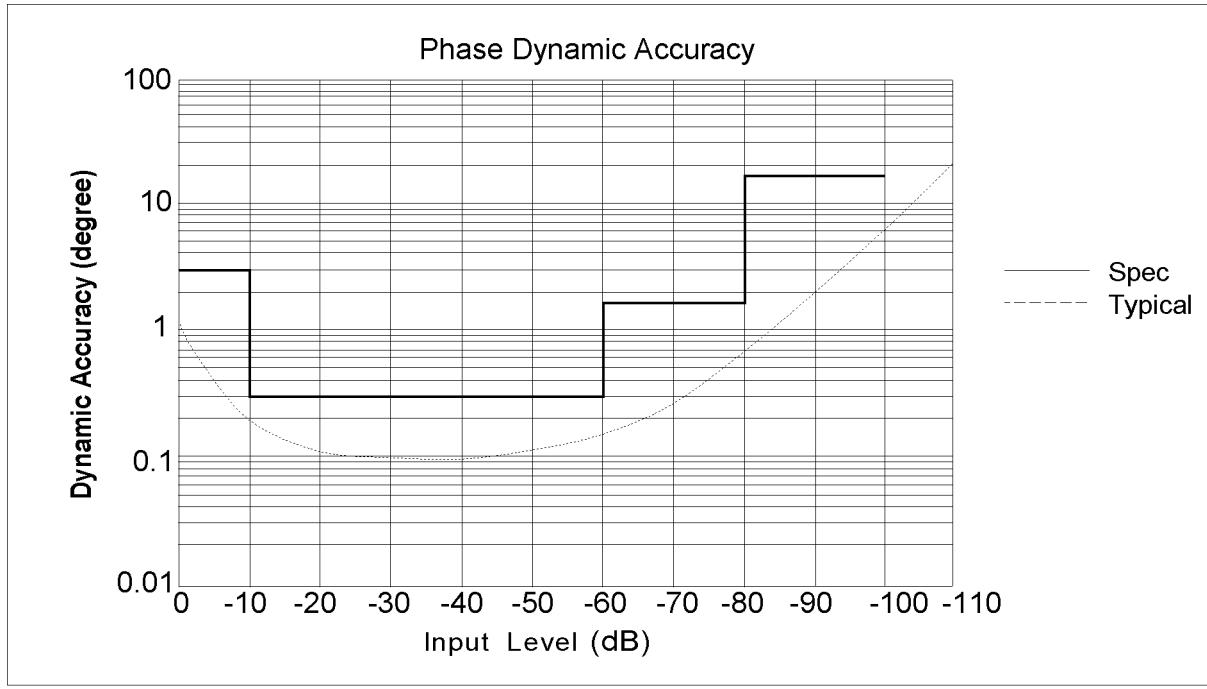
|  |       |  |
|--|-------|--|
| <b>Measurements format</b>   | ..... | Standard format, Expanded phase format |
| <b>Frequency response (deviation from linear phase) (A/R, B/R) (SPC for A/B)</b> |       |  |

at -10 dBm input, input attenuator: 10 dB, IFBW  $\leq$  3 kHz,  $23 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$  .....  $< \pm 12^\circ$

## Dynamic accuracy (A/R, B/R) (SPC for A/B)

| Input Level<br>(relative to full scale input level -10 dB) | Dynamic Accuracy <sup>1</sup><br>frequency $\geq 100$ Hz |
|--|--|
| 0 dB $\geq$ input level $>$ -10 dB                         | $\pm 3^\circ$  |
| -10 dB $\geq$ input level $\geq$ -60 dB                    | $\pm 0.3^\circ$  |
| -60 dB $>$ input level $\geq$ -80 dB                       | $\pm 1.8^\circ$  |
| -80 dB $>$ input level $\geq$ -100 dB                      | $\pm 18^\circ$   |

1. R input level (B input level for A/B) = full scale input level -10 dB, IFBW = 10 Hz,  $23 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$



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Figure 1-2. Phase Dynamic Accuracy

## Trace noise (A/R, B/R, A/B)

at 50 MHz, both inputs: full scale input level -10 dB, IFBW=300 Hz ..... <0.04° rms (SPC)

**Stability (A/R, B/R, A/B)** .....  $< \pm 0.1 ^\circ\text{C}$  (SPC)

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## Group Delay Characteristics

**Aperture [Hz]** ..... 0.25% to 20% of span  
**Accuracy**

In general, the following formula can be used to determine the accuracy, in seconds, of a specific group delay measurement:

$$\text{.....} \frac{\text{Phase Accuracy (degree)}}{\text{Aperture (Hz)} \times 360(\text{degree})}$$

## Sweep Characteristics

**Sweep type** ..... Linear frequency, Log frequency, Power, List frequency  
**Sweep direction** ..... Upper direction only  
**Trigger type** ..... Hold, Single, Number of groups, Continuous  
**Trigger source** ..... Internal (free run), External, Manual, HP-IB (bus)  
**Event trigger** ..... On point, On sweep

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## Spectrum Measurement

### Frequency Characteristics

**Frequency range** ..... 10 Hz to 500 MHz

#### Frequency readout accuracy

$$\pm((\text{freq readout}[Hz]) \times (\text{freq ref accuracy}[1]) + \text{RBW}[Hz] + \frac{\text{SPAN}[Hz]}{\text{NOP}-1})[Hz]$$

where NOP means number of display points

#### Frequency reference

##### Accuracy

at  $23 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$ , referenced to  $23^\circ\text{C}$  .....  $<\pm 5.5 \text{ ppm}$

**Aging** .....  $<\pm 2.5 \text{ ppm/year (SPC)}$

**Initial achievable accuracy** .....  $<\pm 1.0 \text{ ppm (SPC)}$

##### Temperature stability

at  $23 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$ , referenced to  $23^\circ\text{C}$  .....  $<\pm 2 \text{ ppm (SPC)}$

### Precision frequency reference (option 1D5)

##### Accuracy

at  $0^\circ\text{C}$  to  $40^\circ\text{C}$ , referenced to  $23^\circ\text{C}$  .....  $<\pm 0.13 \text{ ppm}$

**Aging** .....  $<\pm 0.1 \text{ ppm/year (SPC)}$

**Initial achievable accuracy** .....  $<\pm 0.02 \text{ ppm (SPC)}$

##### Temperature stability

at  $0^\circ\text{C}$  to  $40^\circ\text{C}$ , referenced to  $23^\circ\text{C}$  .....  $<\pm 0.01 \text{ ppm (SPC)}$

### Resolution bandwidth (RBW)

#### Range

3 dB RBW at span > 0 ..... 1 Hz to 1 MHz, 1-3 step

3 dB RBW at span = 0 ..... 3k, 5k, 10k, 20k, 40k, 100k, 200k, 400k, 800k, 1.5M, 3M, 5MHz

#### Selectivity (60 dB BW / 3 dB BW)

at span > 0 .....  $<3$

**Mode** ..... Auto or Manual

#### Accuracy

at span > 0 .....  $<\pm 10\%$

at span = 0 .....  $<\pm 30\%$

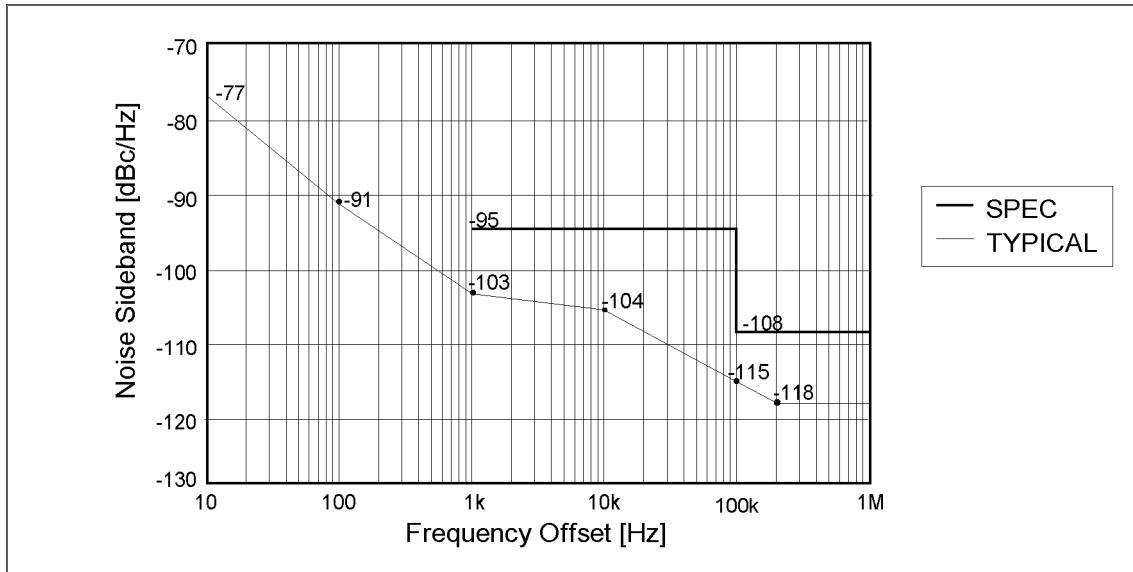
### Video bandwidth (VBW)

#### Range

at span > 0 ..... 3 mHz to 3 MHz, 1-3 step,  $0.003 \leq \text{VBW}/\text{RBW} \leq 1$

## Noise sidebands

| Offset from Carrier    | Noise Sidebands |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| $\geq 1 \text{ kHz}$   | < -95 dBc/Hz    |
| $\geq 100 \text{ kHz}$ | < -108 dBc/Hz   |



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Figure 1-3. Noise Sidebands

## Amplitude Characteristics

**Amplitude range** ..... displayed average noise level to +30 dBm

**Reference value setting range** ..... -100 dBm to +30 dBm

### Level accuracy

at -20 dBm input, 50 MHz, input attenuator: 10 dB,  $23 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$  .....  $<\pm 1.0 \text{ dB}$

### Frequency response

at -20 dBm input, input attenuator: 10 dB, referenced to level at 50 MHz,  $23 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$

frequency  $\geq 100 \text{ Hz}$  .....  $<\pm 1.5 \text{ dB}$

frequency  $< 100 \text{ Hz}$  .....  $<\pm 3.0 \text{ dB}$

### Amplitude fidelity<sup>1</sup>

#### Log scale<sup>2</sup>

| Range<br>(dB to reference input level) [dB] | Amplitude Fidelity<br>[dB] |
|---|----------------------------|
| 0 to -30                                    | $\pm 0.05$                 |
| -30 to -40                                  | $\pm 0.1$                  |
| -40 to -50                                  | $\pm 0.2$                  |
| -50 to -60                                  | $\pm 0.5$                  |
| -60 to -70                                  | $\pm 1.0$                  |
| -70 to -80                                  | $\pm 3.0$                  |

**Linear scale<sup>2</sup>** ..... <±3%

<sup>1</sup> Fidelity shows an extent of nonlinearity referenced to the reference input level.

<sup>2</sup> RBW = 10 Hz, -20 dBm ≤ reference value ≤ +30 dBm, reference input level=full scale input level -10 dB, 23 ± 5°C

Note: Refer to *Input attenuator* part for the definition of full scale input level.

#### Displayed average noise level

at reference value ≤-40 dBm, input attenuator: auto or 0 dB

at frequency ≥1 kHz ..... -120 dBm/Hz

at ≥100 kHz ..... -133 dBm/Hz

at ≥10 MHz ..... (-145 + frequency/100 MHz) dBm/Hz<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> at start frequency ≥ 10 MHz

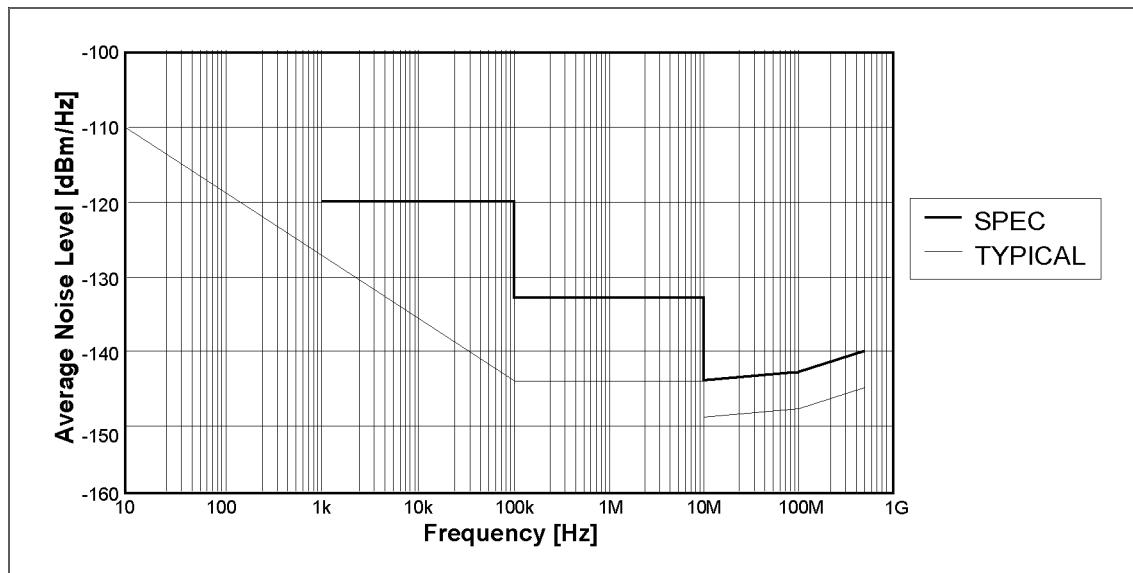


Figure 1-4. Typical Displayed Average Noise Level

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## On-screen dynamic range

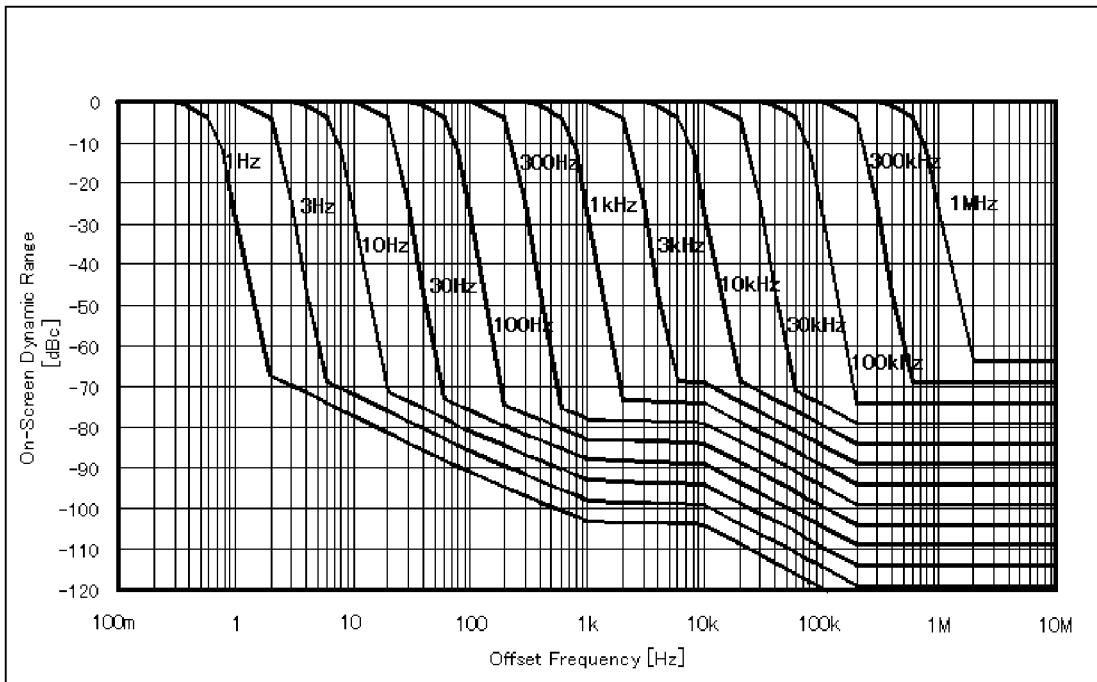


Figure 1-5. Typical On-screen Dynamic Range (Center: 100 MHz)

### Spurious responses

#### Second harmonic distortion

at single tone input with full scale input level  $-10 \text{ dB}$ , input signal frequency  $\geq 100 \text{ kHz}$   
.....  $<-70 \text{ dBc}, <-75 \text{ dBc}$  (SPC)

#### Third order inter-modulation distortion

at two tones input with full scale input level  $-16 \text{ dB}$ , separation  $\geq 100 \text{ kHz}$   
.....  $<-75 \text{ dBc}, <-80 \text{ dBc}$  (SPC)

### Spurious

at single tone input with full scale input level  $-10 \text{ dB}$ , input signal frequency  $\leq 500 \text{ MHz}$   
.....  $<-75 \text{ dBc}$

except for the following frequency ranges:

$5.6 \text{ MHz} \pm 1 \text{ MHz}, 30.6 \text{ MHz} \pm 1 \text{ MHz}, 415.3 \text{ MHz} \pm 1 \text{ MHz}$

### Residual response

at reference value setting  $\leq -40 \text{ dBm}$ , input attenuator: auto or  $0 \text{ dB}$  .....  $<-110 \text{ dBm}$

### Typical dynamic range

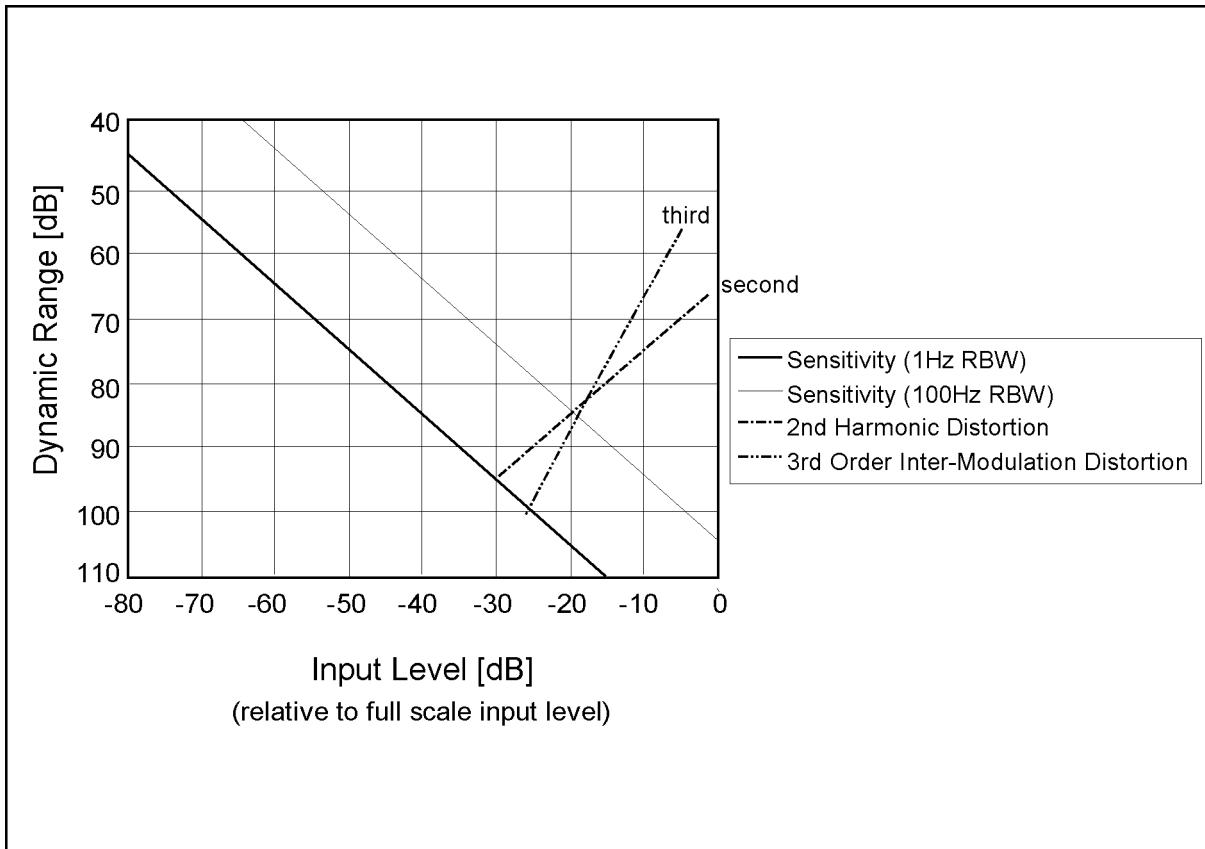


Figure 1-6. Typical Dynamic Range at Inputs R, A, and B

#### Input attenuator

**Setting range** ..... 0 dB to 50 dB, 10 dB step

| Attenuator Setting (dB) | Full Scale Input Level (dBm) |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| 0                       | -20                          |
| 10                      | -10                          |
| 20                      | 0                            |
| 30                      | +10                          |
| 40                      | +20                          |
| 50                      | +30                          |

**Mode** ..... Auto or Manual  
 (In auto mode, the attenuator is set to 20 dB above the reference value; this ensures that the maximum signal level after the attenuator will not be greater than -20 dBm.)

#### Input attenuator switching uncertainty

at attenuator:  $\leq 30$  dB, referenced to 10 dB .....  $<\pm 1.0$  dB  
 at attenuator:  $\geq 40$  dB, referenced to 10 dB .....  $<\pm 1.5$  dB

**Temperature drift** .....  $<\pm 0.05$  dB/ $^{\circ}$ C (SPC)

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|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| <b>Scale</b>                    |  |
| Log .....                       | 0.1 dB/div to 20 dB/div                          |
| <b>Linear</b>                   |  |
| at watt .....                   | 1.0 x10 <sup>-12</sup> W/div                     |
| at volt .....                   | 1.0 x10 <sup>-9</sup> V/div                      |
| <b>Measurement format</b> ..... | Spectrum or Noise (/Hz)                          |
| <b>Display unit</b> .....       | dBm (unit of marker: dBm, dBV, dB $\mu$ V, V, W) |

### Sweep Characteristics

|                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| <b>Sweep type</b> .....     | Linear, List  |
| <b>Trigger type</b> .....   | Hold, Single, Number of groups, Continuous,                               |
| <b>Trigger source</b> ..... | Internal (free run), External, Manual, Level gate, Edge gate, HP-IB (bus) |

### Sweep time (excluding each sweep setup time)

| RBW     | SPAN      | Typical Sweep Time |
|---------|-----------|--------------------|
| 1 MHz   | 500 MHz   | 190 ms             |
| 100 kHz | 100 MHz   | 300 ms             |
| 10 kHz  | 10 MHz    | 240 ms             |
| 1 kHz   | 1 MHz     | 190 ms             |
| 100 Hz  | 100 kHz   | 270 ms             |
| 10 Hz   | 10 kHz    | 2.0 s              |
| 1 Hz    | 1 kHz     | 11 s               |
| —       | Zero Span | _1                 |

1 See the next item for sweep time at zero span

### Zero span

| RBW     | Minimum Resolution | Maximum Sweep Time |
|---------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 5 MHz   | 40 ns              | 1.28 ms            |
| 100 kHz | 1.28 $\mu$ s       | 81.92 ms           |
| 3 kHz   | 40.96 $\mu$ s      | 2.62 s             |

### Number of display points

|                   |                                     |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
| at span > 0 ..... | 2 to 801 points (automatically set) |
| at span = 0 ..... | 2 to 801 points (selectable)        |

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## Input Characteristics

**Input Port** ..... R, A, B

**Crosstalk**

from any input to other inputs, at the same input attenuator settings ..... < -100 dB (SPC)

**Connector** ..... Type N female

**Impedance** ..... 50 Ω nominal

**Return Loss**

|                               | Input Attenuator   |                    |                    |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                               | 0 dB               | 10 dB              | 20 dB to 50 dB     |
| 10 Hz ≤ frequency < 100 kHz   | 25 dB <sup>1</sup> | 25 dB <sup>1</sup> | 25 dB <sup>1</sup> |
| 100 kHz ≤ frequency ≤ 100 MHz | 25 dB <sup>1</sup> | 25 dB              | 25 dB <sup>1</sup> |
| 100 MHz < frequency           | 15 dB <sup>1</sup> | 15 dB              | 15 dB <sup>1</sup> |

<sup>1</sup> (SPC)

**Input Level** ..... +30 dBm max. at input attenuator: 50 dB

**Maximum safe input level** ..... +30 dBm or ±7 Vdc (SPC)

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**Specifications when Option 1D6 Time-Gated spectrum analysis is installed**

All specifications are identical to the standard HP 4395A except the following items.

**Gate length**

|                    |                    |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Range</b> ..... | 6 $\mu$ s to 3.2 s |
| <b>Resolution</b>  |                    |

| Range of Gate Length( $T_g$ )   | Resolution  |
|---------------------------------|-------------|
| 6 $\mu$ s $\leq T_g \leq$ 25 ms | 0.4 $\mu$ s |
| 25 ms $< T_g \leq$ 64 ms        | 1 $\mu$ s   |
| 64 ms $< T_g \leq$ 130 ms       | 2 $\mu$ s   |
| 130 ms $< T_g \leq$ 320 ms      | 5 $\mu$ s   |
| 320 ms $< T_g \leq$ 1.28 s      | 20 $\mu$ s  |
| 1.28 s $< T_g \leq$ 3.2 s       | 100 $\mu$ s |

**Gate delay**

|                    |                    |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Range</b> ..... | 2 $\mu$ s to 3.2 s |
| <b>Resolution</b>  |                    |

| Range of Gate Delay ( $T_d$ )   | Resolution  |
|---------------------------------|-------------|
| 2 $\mu$ s $\leq T_d \leq$ 25 ms | 0.4 $\mu$ s |
| 25 ms $< T_d \leq$ 64 ms        | 1 $\mu$ s   |
| 64 ms $< T_d \leq$ 130 ms       | 2 $\mu$ s   |
| 130 ms $< T_d \leq$ 320 ms      | 5 $\mu$ s   |
| 320 ms $< T_d \leq$ 1.28 s      | 20 $\mu$ s  |
| 1.28 s $< T_d \leq$ 3.2 s       | 100 $\mu$ s |

**Additional Amplitude Error**

|                           |                |
|---------------------------|----------------|
| <b>Log scale</b> .....    | < 0.3 dB (SPC) |
| <b>Linear scale</b> ..... | < 3% (SPC)     |

|  |                                   |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Gate Control Modes</b> .....                            | Edge (positive/negative) or Level |
| <b>Gate Trigger Input (External Trigger Input is used)</b> |                                   |

|                        |            |
|------------------------|------------|
| <b>Connector</b> ..... | BNC female |
| <b>level</b> .....     | TTL        |

|                        |            |
|------------------------|------------|
| <b>Gate Output</b>     |            |
| <b>Connector</b> ..... | BNC female |
| <b>level</b> .....     | TTL        |

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## HP 4395A Option 010 Impedance Measurement

The following specifications are applied when the HP 43961A Impedance Test Kit is connected to the HP 4395A.

### Measurement Functions

Measurement parameters Z, Y, L, C, Q, R, X, G, B,  $\theta$   
Display parameters  $|Z|$ ,  $\theta_z$ , R, X,  $|Y|$ ,  $\theta_y$ , G, B,  $|\Gamma|$ ,  $\theta_\gamma$ ,  $\Gamma_x$ ,  $\Gamma_y$ , Cp, Cs, Lp, Ls, Rp, Rs, D, Q

### Display Formats

- Vertical lin/log scale
- Complex plane
- Polar/Smith/admittance chart

### Sweep Parameters

- Linear frequency sweep
- Logarithmic frequency sweep
- List frequency sweep
- Power sweep (in dBm unit)

### IF Bandwidth

- 2, 10, 30, 100, 300, 1k, 3k, 10k, 30k [Hz]

### Calibration

- OPEN/SHORT/LOAD 3 term calibration
- Fixture compensation
- Port extension correction

### Measurement Port Type

- APC-7

### Output Characteristics

|   |                         |
|---|-------------------------|
| Frequency range .....   | 100 kHz to 500 MHz      |
| Frequency resolution .....  | 1 mHz                   |
| Output impedance .....  | 50 $\Omega$ nominal     |
| Output Level<br>when the measurement port is terminated by 50 $\Omega$ <sup>1</sup> ..... | -56 to +9 dBm           |
| when the measurement port is open .....   | 0.71 mVrms to 1.26 Vrms |

<sup>1</sup> Note: When the measurement port is terminated with 50  $\Omega$ , the signal level at the measurement port is 6 dB lower than the signal level at the RF OUT port.

|                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| Resolution .....     | 0.1 dBm   |
| Level accuracy ..... | $\pm (A + B + 6 \times F / (1.8 \times 10^9))$ dB |

Where

$$A = 2 \text{ dB}$$

$$B = 0 \text{ dB} (\text{at } 0 \text{ dBm} \leq P \leq +15 \text{ dBm})$$

$$\text{or } B = 1 \text{ dB} (\text{at } -40 \text{ dBm} \leq P < 0 \text{ dBm})$$

$$\text{or } B = 2 \text{ dB} (\text{at } -50 \text{ dBm} \leq P < -40 \text{ dBm})$$

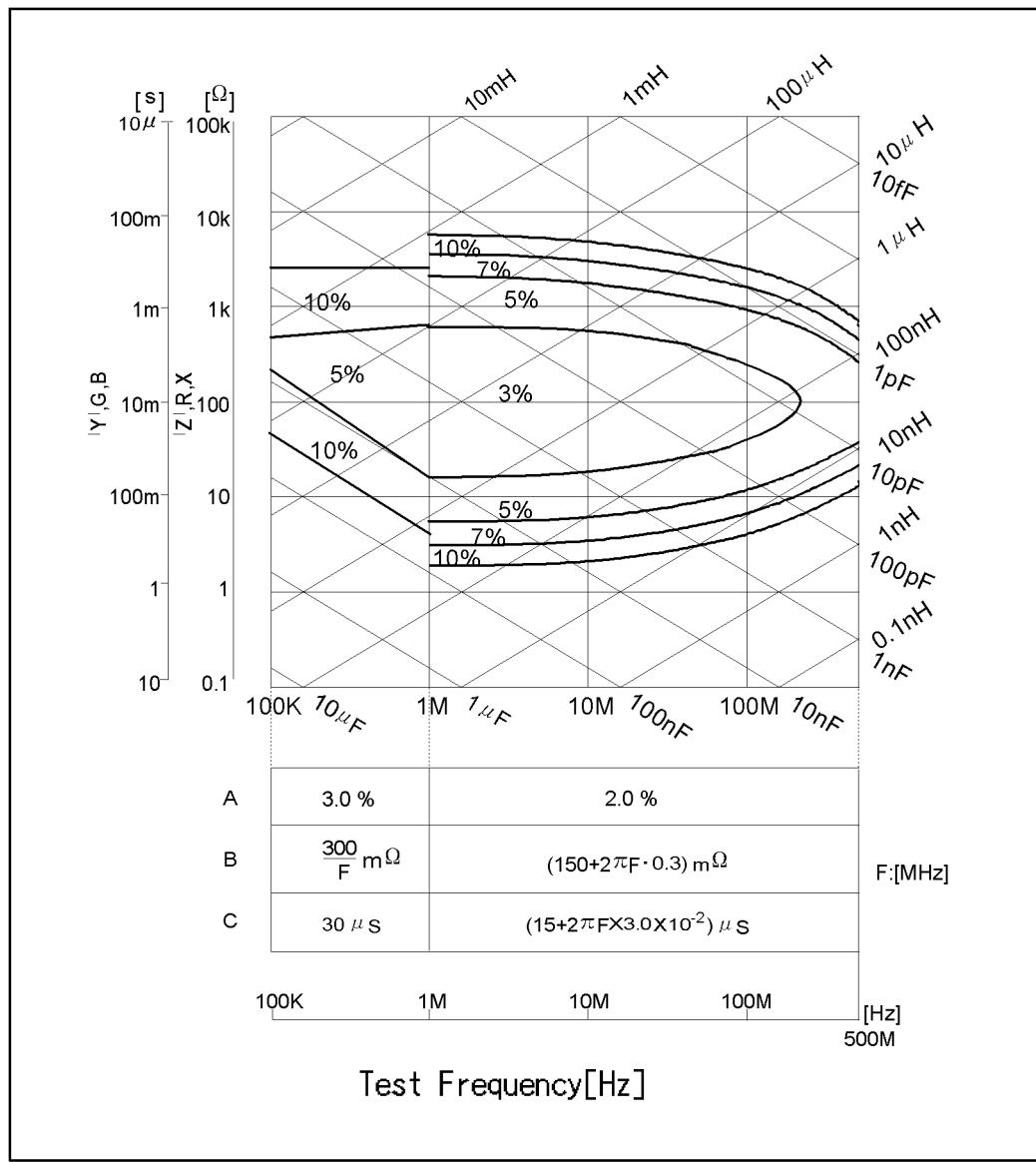
F is setting frequency [Hz], P is output power setting

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## **Measurement Basic Accuracy (Supplemental Performance Characteristics)**

Measurement accuracy is specified at the connecting surface of the APC-7 connector of the HP 43961A under the following conditions:

|  |       |   |
|--|-------|---|
| Warm up time                                       | ..... | > 30 minutes  |
| Ambient temperature                                | ..... | 23°C ± 5°C,<br>within ±1°C from the temperature at which calibration is performed |
| Signal level (setting)                             | ..... | 0 to +15 dBm  |
| Correction   | ..... | ON  |
| IFBW (for calibration and measurement)             | ..... | ≤ 300 Hz  |
| Averaging factor (for calibration and measurement) | ..... | ≥ 8   |



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**Figure 1-7. Impedance Measurement Accuracy**

#### **$|Z| - \theta$ Accuracy**

$$|Z| \text{ accuracy} \quad Z_a = A + (B/|Z_m| + C \times |Z_m|) \times 100[\%]$$

$$\theta \text{ accuracy} \quad \theta_a = \sin^{-1}(Z_a/100)$$

Where,  $|Z_m|$  is  $|Z|$  measured. A, B, and C are obtained from Figure 1-7.

---

### |Y| - θ Accuracy

$$|Y| \text{ accuracy} \quad Y_a = A + (B \times |Y_m| + C / |Z_m|) \times 100[\%]$$

$$\theta \text{ accuracy} \quad \theta_a = \sin^{-1}(Y_a / 100)$$

Where,  $|Y_m|$  is  $|Y|$  measured. A, B, and C are obtained from Figure 1-7.

### R - X Accuracy (Depends on D)

| Accuracy | $D \leq 0.2$                       | $0.2 < D \leq 5$         | $5 < D$                            |
|----------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
| $R_a$    | $\pm X_m \times X_a / 100[\Omega]$ | $R_a / \cos \theta [\%]$ | $R_a [\%]$                         |
| $X_a$    | $X_a [\%]$                         | $X_a / \sin \theta [\%]$ | $\pm R_m \times R_a / 100[\Omega]$ |

Where,

D can be calculated as:  $R/X$ , or

$$R / (2\pi f \times L_s), \text{ or}$$

$$R \times 2\pi f \times C_s$$

$\theta$  can be calculated as:  $\tan^{-1}(X/R)$ , or

$$\tan^{-1}(2\pi f \times L_s / R), \text{ or}$$

$$\tan^{-1}(1 / (R \times 2\pi f \times C_s))$$

$$R_a = A + (B / |R_m| + C \times |R_m|) \times 100[\%]$$

$$X_a = A + (B / |X_m| + C \times |X_m|) \times 100[\%]$$

$R_m$  and  $X_m$  are the measured R and X, respectively. A, B, and C are obtained from Figure 1-7.

### G - B Accuracy (Depends on D)

| Accuracy | $D \leq 0.2$                  | $0.2 < D \leq 5$         | $5 < D$                       |
|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| $G_a$    | $\pm B_m \times B_a / 100[S]$ | $G_a / \cos \theta [\%]$ | $G_a [\%]$                    |
| $B_a$    | $B_a [\%]$                    | $B_a / \sin \theta [\%]$ | $\pm G_m \times G_a / 100[S]$ |

Where,

D can be calculated as:  $G/B$ , or

$$G / (2\pi f \times C_p), \text{ or}$$

$$G \times 2\pi f \times L_p$$

$\theta$  can be calculated as:  $\tan^{-1}(B/G)$ , or

$$\tan^{-1}(2\pi f \times C_p / G), \text{ or}$$

$$\tan^{-1}(1 / (G \times 2\pi f \times L_p))$$

$$G_a = A + (B / |G_m| + C \times |G_m|) \times 100[\%]$$

$$B_a = A + (B / |B_m| + C \times |B_m|) \times 100[\%]$$

---

$G_m$  and  $B_m$  are the measured G and B, respectively. A, B, and C are obtained from Figure 1-7.

#### D Accuracy

| Accuracy | $D \leq 0.2$ | $0.2 < D$                      |
|----------|--------------|--------------------------------|
| $D_a$    | $Z_a / 100$  | $(Z_a / 100) \times (1 + D^2)$ |

Where,  $Z_a$  is  $|Z|$  accuracy.

#### L Accuracy (Depends on D)

| Accuracy | $D \leq 0.2$ | $0.2 < D$     |
|----------|--------------|---------------|
| $L_a$    | $L_a / 100$  | $L_a (1 + D)$ |

Where,  $L_a = A + (B / |Z_l| + C \times |Z_l|) \times 100 [\%]$

$|Z_l| = 2\pi f \times L_m$ ,  $f$  is frequency in Hz, and  $L_m$  is measured L. A, B, and C are obtained from Figure 1-7.

#### C Accuracy (Depends on D)

| Accuracy | $D \leq 0.2$ | $0.2 < D$     |
|----------|--------------|---------------|
| $C_a$    | $C_a$        | $C_a (1 + D)$ |

Where,  $C_a = A + (B / |Z_c| + C \times |Z_c|) \times 100 [\%]$

$|Z_c| = 2\pi f \times C_m$ ,  $f$  is frequency in Hz, and  $C_m$  is measured C. A, B, and C are obtained from Figure 1-7.

---

## Common to Network/Spectrum/Impedance Measurement

### Display

#### LCD

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>Size/Type</b> .....                  | 8.4 inch color LCD   |
| <b>Number of pixels</b> .....           | 640 x480   |
| <b>Effective Display Area</b> .....     | 160 mm x 115 mm(600 x 430 dots)  |
| <b>Number of display channels</b> ..... | 2  |
| <b>Format</b> .....                     | single, dual (split or overwrite)  |
| <b>Number of traces</b> .....           |  |
| For measurement .....                   | 2 traces   |
| For memory .....                        | 2 traces   |
| <b>Data math</b> .....                  | $gain \times data - offset$ ,<br>$gain \times (data - memory) - offset$ ,<br>$gain \times (data + memory) - offset$ ,<br>$gain \times (data/memory ) - offset$ |
| <b>Data hold</b> .....                  | Maximum hold, Minimum hold   |

### Marker

#### Number of markers

|                          |                    |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Main marker</b> ..... | 1 for each channel |
| <b>Sub-marker</b> .....  | 7 for each channel |
| $\Delta$ marker .....    | 1 for each channel |

### Hard copy

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| <b>Mode</b> ..... | Dump mode only (including color dump mode) |
|-------------------|--|

### Storage

#### Built-in flexible disk drive

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| <b>Type</b> .....   | 3.5 inch, 1.44 MByte, or 720 KByte,<br>1.44 MByte format is used for disk initialization |
| <b>Memory</b> ..... | 512 KByte, can be backed up by flash memory  |

### HP-IB

|                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| <b>Interface</b> .....             | IEEE 488.1-1987, IEEE 488.2-1987,<br>IEC 625, and JIS C 1901-1987 standards compatible.                         |
| <b>Interface function</b> .....    | SH1, AH1, T6, TE0, L4, LE0, SR1, RL1,<br>PP0, DC1, DT1, C1, C2, C3, C4, C11, E2                                 |
| <b>Data transfer formats</b> ..... | ASCII,<br>32 and 64 bit IEEE 754 Floating point format,<br>DOS PC format (32 bit IEEE with byte order reversed) |

---

## Printer parallel port

|                                       |   |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| <b>Interface</b> .....                | IEEE 1284 Centronics standard compliant |
| <b>Printer control language</b> ..... | HP PCL3 Printer Control Language        |
| <b>Connector</b> .....                | D-SUB (25-pin)                          |

## Option 001 DC Voltage/Current Source

The setting of option 001 DC voltage/current source is independent of Channel 1 and Channel 2 settings.

### Voltage

|   |                |
|---|----------------|
| <b>Range</b> .....                                      | -40 V to +40 V |
| <b>Resolution</b> .....                                 | 1 mV           |
| <b>Current limitation</b>                               |                |
| at Voltage setting = -25 V to +25 V .....               | ±100 mA        |
| at Voltage setting = -40 V to -25 V, 25 V to 40 V ..... | ±20 mA         |

### Current

|   |                                    |
|---|------------------------------------|
| <b>Range</b> .....  | -20 µA to -100 mA, 20 µA to 100 mA |
| <b>Resolution</b> .....                                       | 20 µA                              |
| <b>Voltage limitation</b>                                     |                                    |
| at Current setting = -20 mA to +20 mA .....                   | ±40 V                              |
| at Current setting = -100 mA to -20 mA, 20 mA to 100 mA ..... | ±25 V                              |

### Accuracy

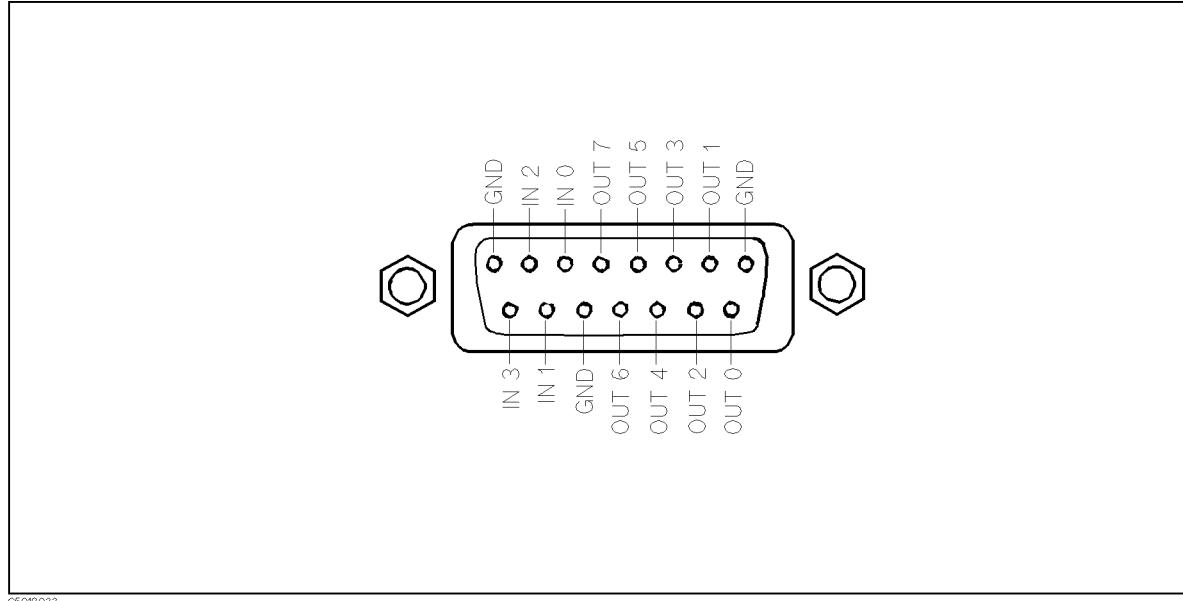
|                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| <b>Voltage</b>    |   |
| at 23 ± 5°C ..... | ±(0.1% + 4 mV + $I_{dc}^1$ [mA] × 5 [Ω] mV) |
| <b>Current</b>    |   |
| at 23 ± 5°C ..... | ±(0.5% + 30 µA + $V_{dc}^2$ [V]/10 [kΩ] mA) |
|                   | <sup>1</sup> current at DC source connector |
|                   | <sup>2</sup> voltage at DC source connector |

## Probe Power

|                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| <b>Output voltage</b> ..... | +15 V (300 mA), -12.6 V (160 mA), GND nominal |
|-----------------------------|---|

## Specifications When HP Instrument BASIC Is Operated

|   |                                   |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Keyboard</b> .....                   | PS/2 style 101 English keyboard   |
| <b>Connector</b> .....                  | mini-DIN                          |
| <b>8 bit I/O port</b>                   |                                   |
| <b>Connector</b> .....                  | D-SUB (15-pin)                    |
| <b>Level</b> .....                      | TTL                               |
| <b>Number of Input/Output bit</b> ..... | 4 bit for Input, 8 bit for Output |

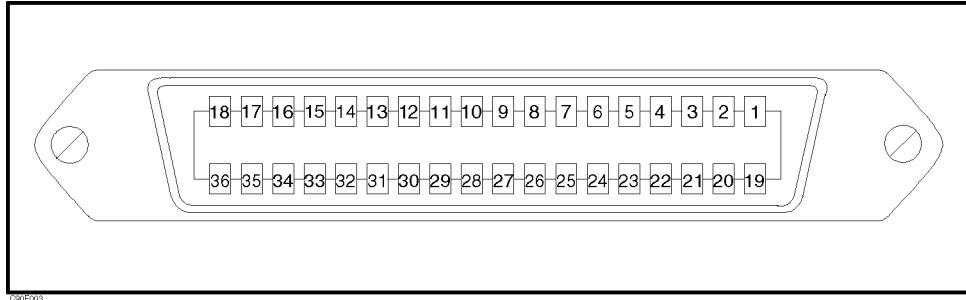


C5012033

Figure 1-8. 8 bit I/O Port Pin Assignments

**24-bit I/O Interface**

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| <b>Connector</b> ..... | D-SUB (36-pin)                               |
| <b>Level</b> .....     | TTL  |
| <b>I/O</b> .....       | 8-bit for input or output, 16-bit for output |



C90E003

Figure 1-9. 24-bit I/O Interface Pin Assignment

---

**Table 1-1. Signal Source Assignment**

| Pin No. | Signal Name                   | Signal Standard   |
|---------|-------------------------------|---|
| 1       | GND                           | 0 V   |
| 2       | INPUT1                        | TTL level, pulse input (pulse width: 1μs or above)          |
| 3       | OUTPUT1                       | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 4       | OUTPUT2                       | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 5       | OUTPUT PORT A0                | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 6       | OUTPUT PORT A1                | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 7       | OUTPUT PORT A2                | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 8       | OUTPUT PORT A3                | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 9       | OUTPUT PORT A4                | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 10      | OUTPUT PORT A5                | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 11      | OUTPUT PORT A6                | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 12      | OUTPUT PORT A7                | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 13      | OUTPUT PORT B0                | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 14      | OUTPUT PORT B1                | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 15      | OUTPUT PORT B2                | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 16      | OUTPUT PORT B3                | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 17      | OUTPUT PORT B4                | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 18      | OUTPUT PORT B5                | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 19      | OUTPUT PORT B6                | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 20      | OUTPUT PORT B7                | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 21      | I/O PORT C0                   | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 22      | I/O PORT C1                   | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 23      | I/O PORT C2                   | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 24      | I/O PORT C3                   | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 25      | I/O PORT D0                   | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 26      | I/O PORT D1                   | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 27      | I/O PORT D2                   | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 28      | I/O PORT D3                   | TTL level, latch output                                     |
| 29      | PORT C STATUS                 | TTL level, input mode: LOW, output mode: HIGH               |
| 30      | PORT D STATUS                 | TTL level, input mode: LOW, output mode: HIGH               |
| 31      | WRITE STROBE SIGNAL           | TTL level, active low, pulse output (width: 10 μs; typical) |
| 32      | +5V PULLUP                    |   |
| 33      | SWEEP END SIGNAL              | TTL level, active low, pulse output (width: 20 μs; typical) |
| 34      | +5V                           | +5V, 100 mA MAX   |
| 35      | PASS/FAIL SIGNAL              | TTL level, PASS: HIGH, FAIL: LOW, latch output              |
| 36      | PASS/FAIL WRITE STROBE SIGNAL | TTL level, active low, pulse output (width: 10 μs; typical) |

---

## General Characteristics

### Input and Output Characteristics

#### External reference input

|                       |                           |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| Frequency .....       | 10 MHz $\pm$ 100 Hz (SPC) |
| Level .....           | -5 dBm to +5 dBm (SPC)    |
| Input impedance ..... | 50 $\Omega$ nominal       |
| Connector .....       | BNC female                |

#### Internal Reference Output

|                        |                     |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| Frequency .....        | 10 MHz nominal      |
| Level .....            | 0 dBm (SPC)         |
| Output Impedance ..... | 50 $\Omega$ nominal |
| Connector .....        | BNC female          |

#### Reference oven output (Option 1D5)

|                        |                     |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| Frequency .....        | 10 MHz nominal      |
| Level .....            | 0 dBm (SPC)         |
| Output impedance ..... | 50 $\Omega$ nominal |
| Connector .....        | BNC female          |

#### External trigger input

|                             |                             |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Level .....                 | TTL                         |
| Pulse width ( $T_p$ ) ..... | $\geq$ 2 $\mu$ s Typically  |
| Polarity .....              | positive/negative selective |
| Connector .....             | BNC female                  |

#### External program Run/Cont input

|                 |            |
|-----------------|------------|
| Connector ..... | BNC female |
| Level .....     | TTL        |

#### Gate output (Option 1D6)

|                 |            |
|-----------------|------------|
| Level .....     | TTL        |
| Connector ..... | BNC female |

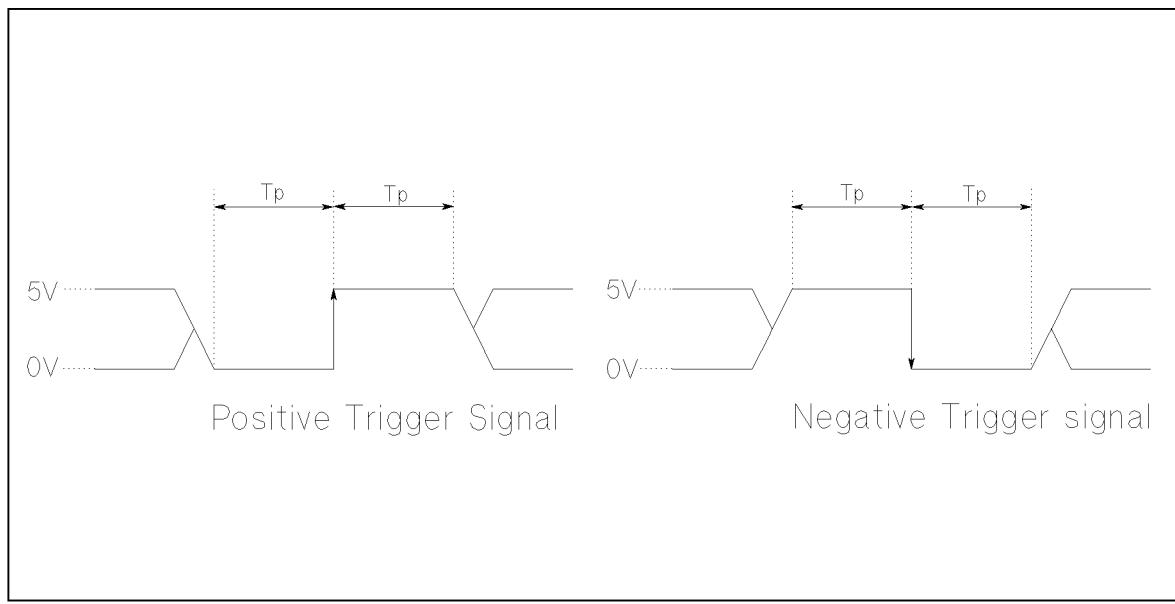


Figure 1-10. Trigger Signal (External trigger input)

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**S-parameter test set interface**  
Connector ..... D-SUB (25-pin)

---

**Caution** Do not connect a printer to this connector. If you connect a printer with the S-parameter test set interface connector (TEST SET-I/O INTERCONNECT), it may cause damage to the printer.

---

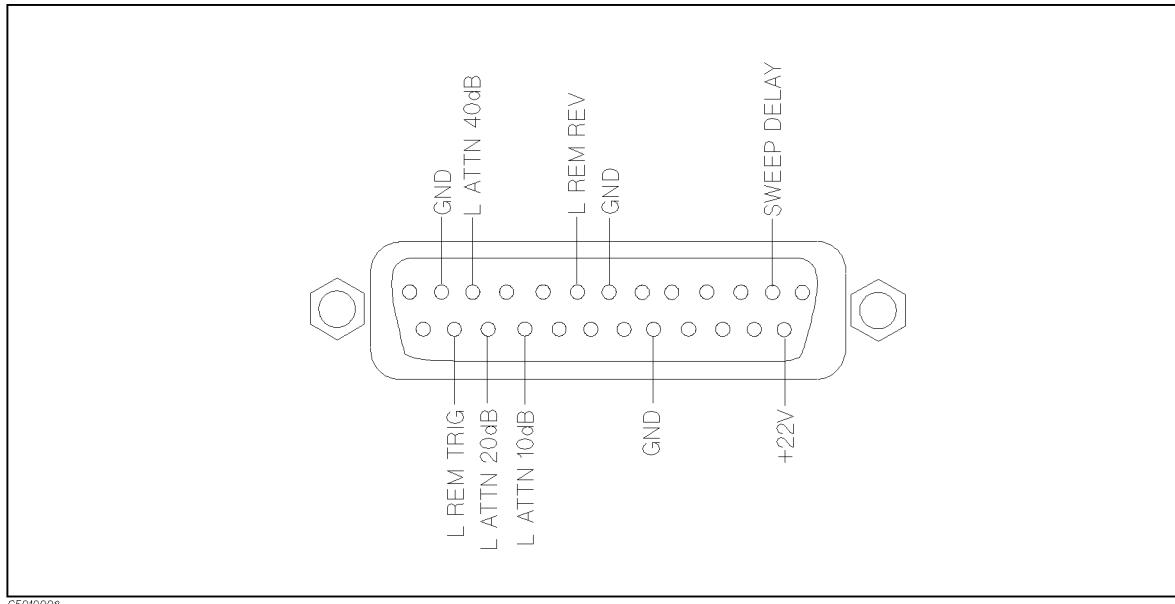


Figure 1-11. S-Parameter Test Set Interface Pin Assignments

**External monitor output**  
Connector ..... D-SUB (15-pin HD)  
Display resolution ..... 640 x 480 VGA

### Operation Conditions

#### Temperature

Disk drive non-operating condition ..... 0°C to 40°C  
Disk drive operating condition ..... 10°C to 40°C

#### Humidity

at wet bulb temperature  $\leq 29^{\circ}\text{C}$ , without condensation  
Disk drive non-operating condition ..... 15% to 95% RH  
Disk drive operating condition ..... 15% to 80% RH

#### Altitude

..... 0 to 2,000 m

**Warm up time** ..... 30 minutes

---

## Non-operation Conditions

|   |       |               |
|---|-------|---------------|
| <b>Temperature</b>                                  | ..... | -20°C to 60°C |
| <b>Humidity</b>                                     | ..... | 15% to 95% RH |
| at wet bulb temperature ≤45°C, without condensation | ..... |               |

|                 |       |              |
|-----------------|-------|--------------|
| <b>Altitude</b> | ..... | 0 to 4,572 m |
|-----------------|-------|--------------|

## Others

|                           |   |   |
|---------------------------|---|---|
| <b>EMC</b>                | .....   | Complies with CISPR 11 (1990) / EN 55011 (1991) : Group 1, Class A<br>Complies with EN 50082-1 (1992) / IEC 1000-4-2 (1995) : 4 kV CD, 8 kV AD<br>Complies with EN 50082-1 (1992) / IEC 801-3 (1984) : 3 V/m<br>Complies with EN 50082-1 (1992) / IEC 1000-4-4 (1995) : 1 kV / Main,0.5kV / Signal Line<br>Complies with IEC 1000-3-2 (1995) / EN 61000-3-2 (1995)<br>Complies with IEC 1000-3-3 (1994) / EN 61000-3-3 (1995) |
| <b>Safety</b>             | .....   | Complies with IEC 1010-1 (1990), Amendment 1 (1992), Amendment 2 (1995)<br>Certified by CSA-C22.2 No.1010.1-92  |
| <b>Power requirements</b> | 90 V to 132 V, or 198 V to 264 V (automatically switched), 47 to 63 Hz, 300 VA max. |   |
| <b>Weight</b>             | .....   | 21 kg (SPC)   |
| <b>Dimensions</b>         | .....   | 425 (W) x 235 (H) x 553 (D) mm  |

---

## Furnished Accessories

| Accessory                          | HP part number | Accessory                                | HP part number       |
|------------------------------------|----------------|--|----------------------|
| Operation Manual                   | 04395-90000    | Power Cable <sup>2</sup>                 | —                    |
| Programming Manual                 | 04395-90001    | BNC Adapter <sup>3</sup>                 | 1250-1859            |
| HP Instrument BASIC Users Handbook | E2083-90005    | 50 to 75 Ω minimum loss pad <sup>4</sup> | HP 11825B option C04 |
| Service Manual <sup>1</sup>        | 04395-90100    | 50 to 75 W adapter <sup>4</sup>          | 1250-2438            |
| Sample Program Disk                | 04395-18000    | mini-DIN keyboard                        | C3757-60401          |
| Floppy Disk                        | 9164-0299      | Handle Kit <sup>5</sup>                  | 5062-3991            |
| BNC cable                          | 8120-1839      | Rack Mount Kit <sup>6</sup>              | 5062-3979            |
| BNC-N adapter                      | 1250-0780      | Rack Mount and Handle Kit <sup>7</sup>   | 5062-3985            |

1 Option 0BW only

2 The power cable depends on where the instrument is used.

3 Option 1D5 only

4 Option 1D7 only

5 Option 1CN only

6 Option 1CM only

7 Option 1CP only

---

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